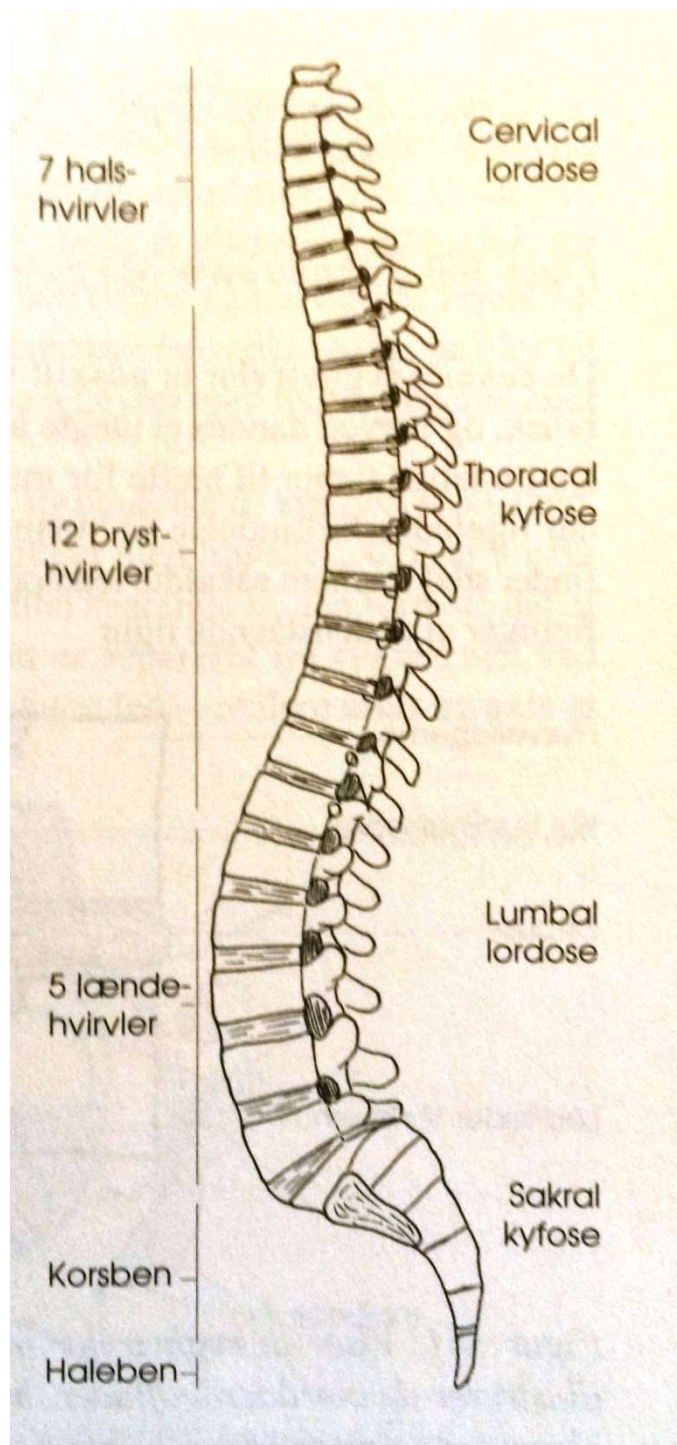




[rygsøjlen]

33 vertebrae

Lordose

Kyfose

C1-C7

T1-T12

L1-L5

S1-S5 (korsben)

Haleben

[hvirvellegemet]

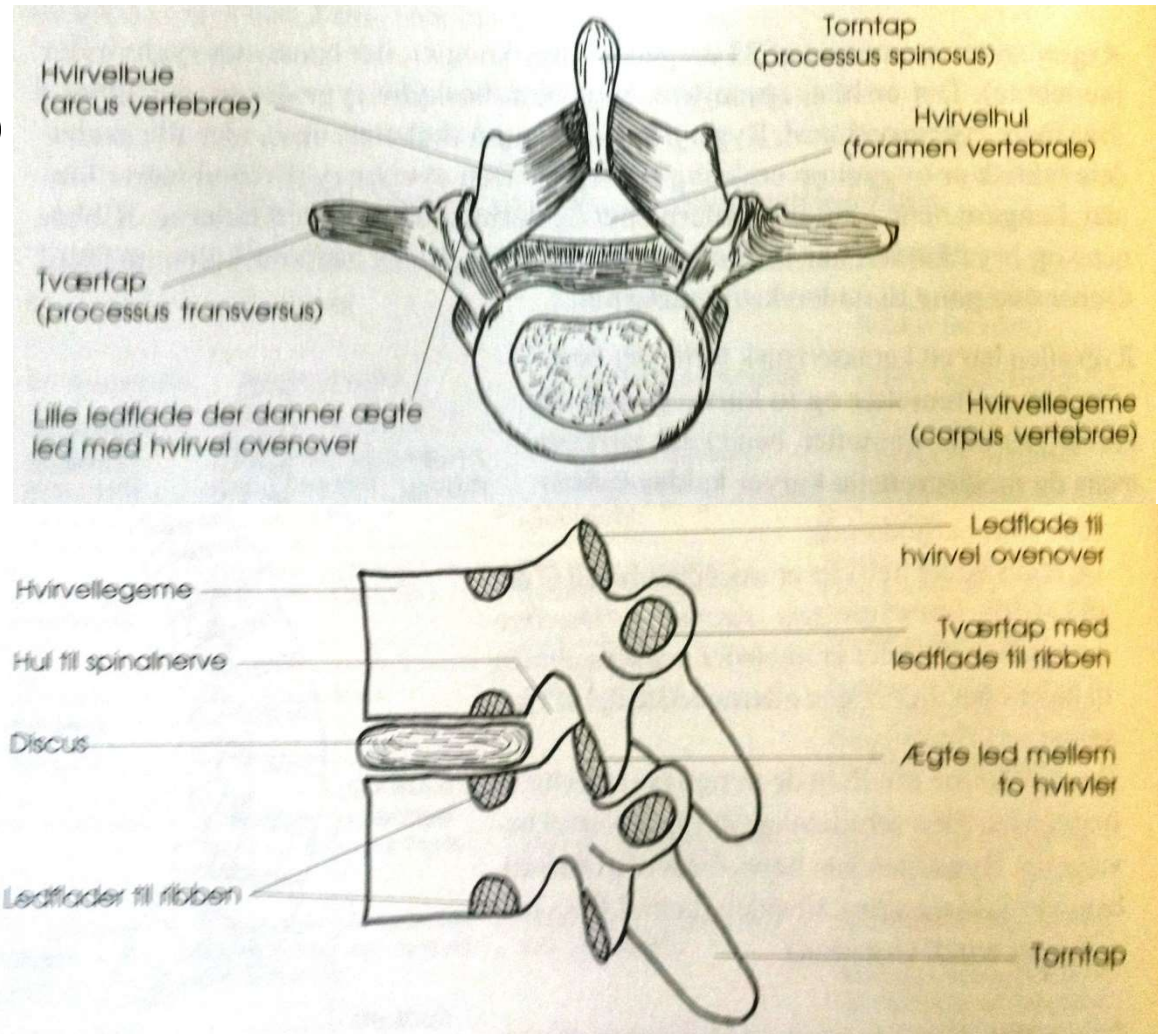
Skiveformet krop

Hvirvelbue

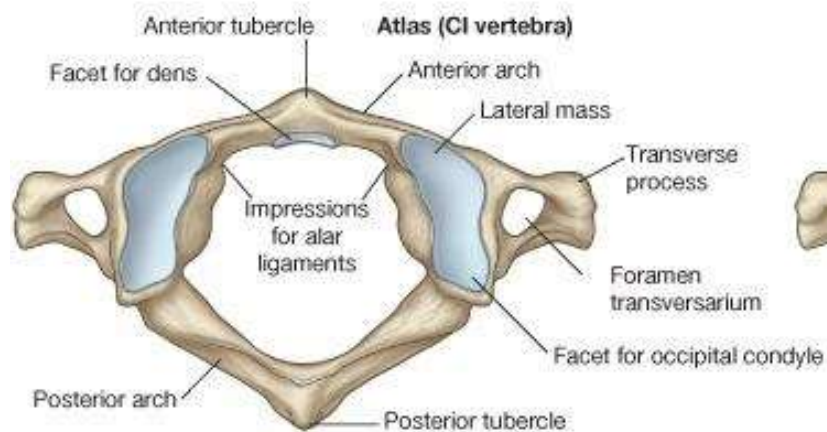
Tværtappe

Torntap

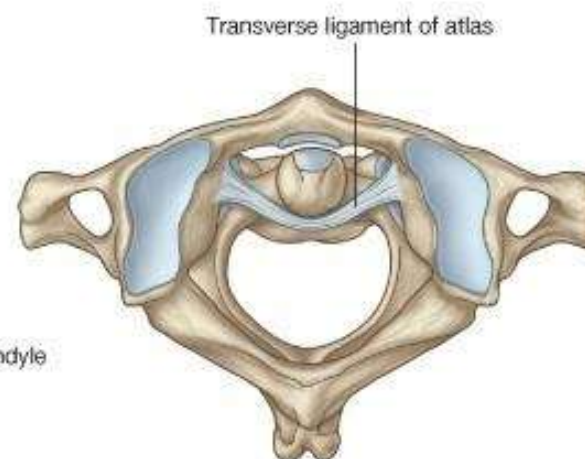
Discus



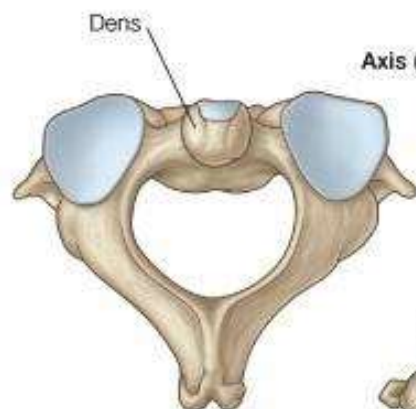
[atlas og axis]



Superior view

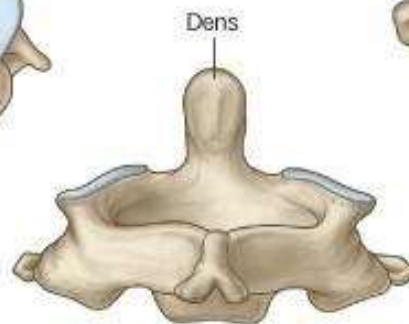


Superior view

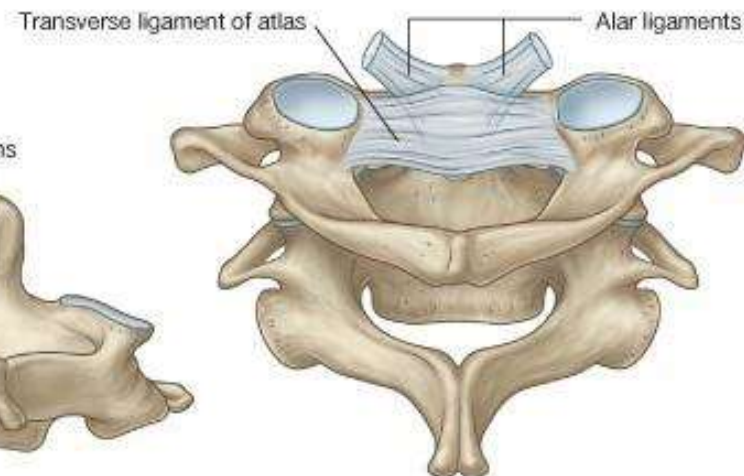


Superior view

Axis (C2 vertebra)



Posterior view



Posterosuperior view

[ryghvirvler]

Halshvirvler

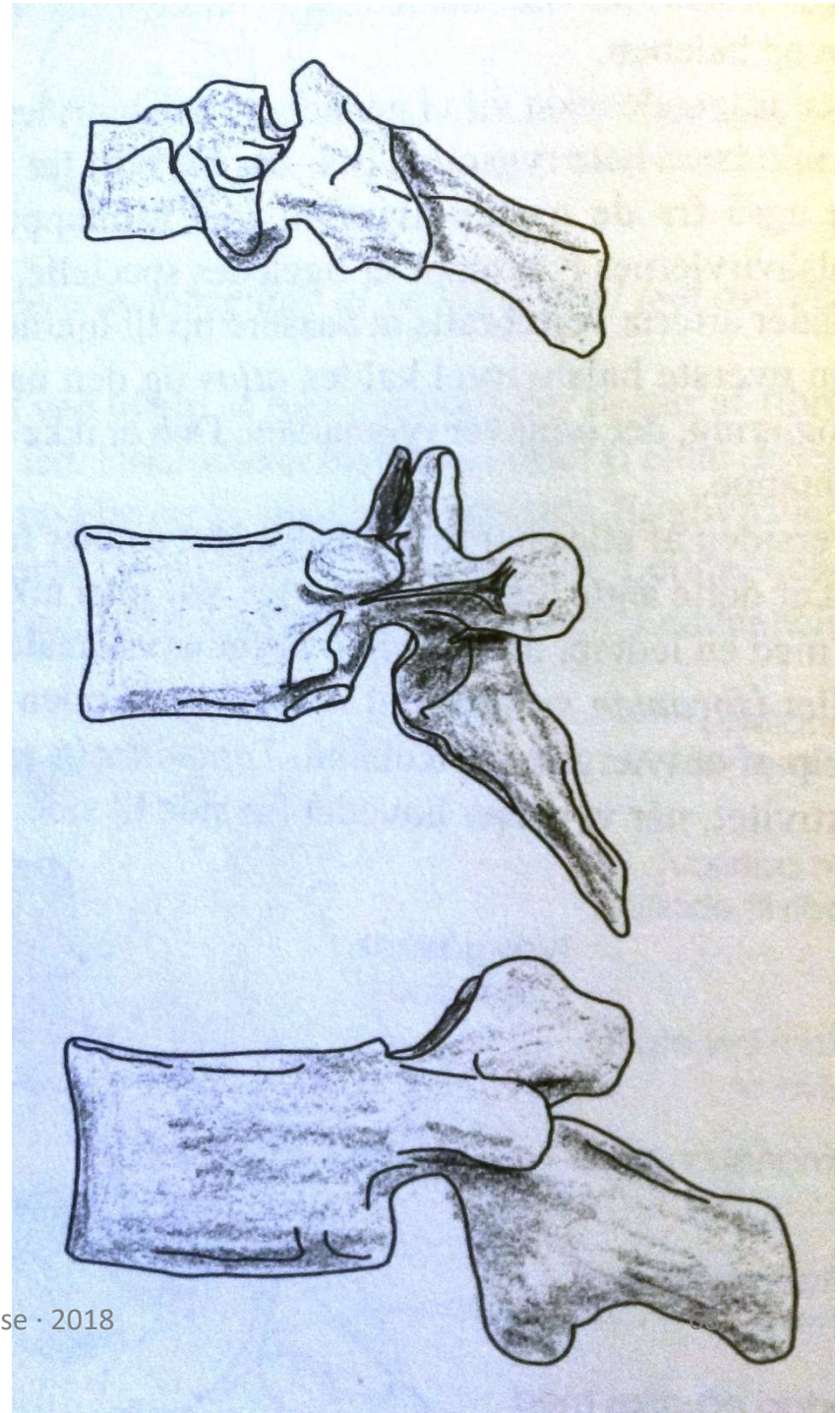
Cervicale hvirvler

Brysthvirvler

Thoracale hvirvler

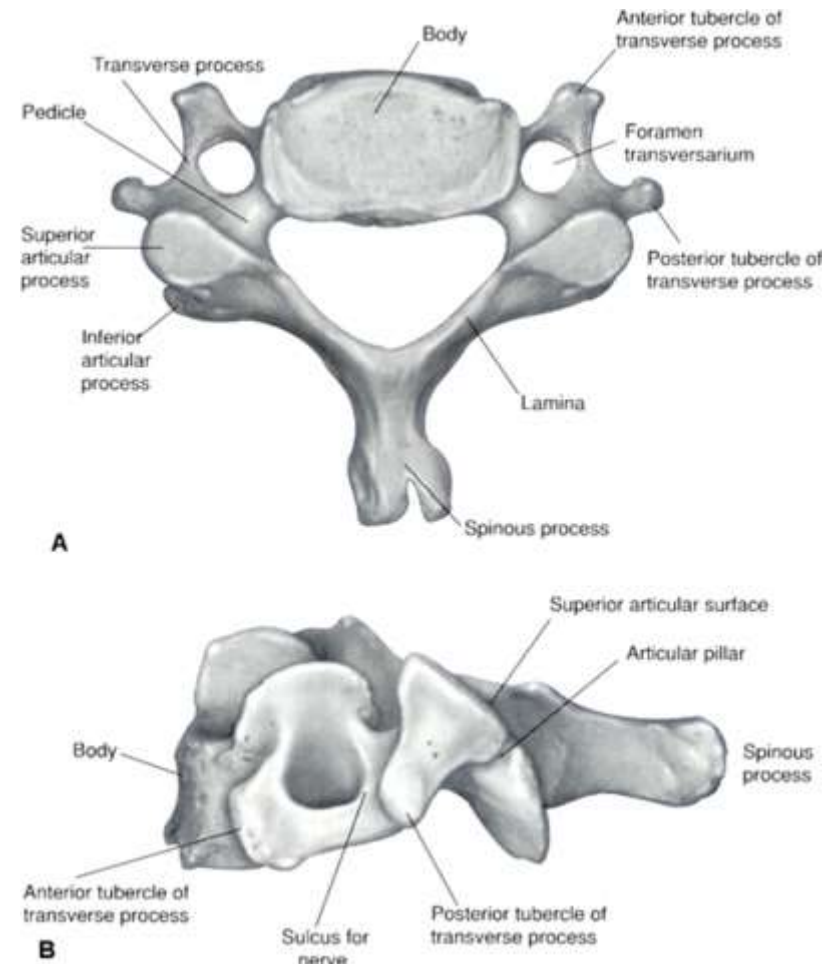
Lændehvirvler

Lumbale hvirvler



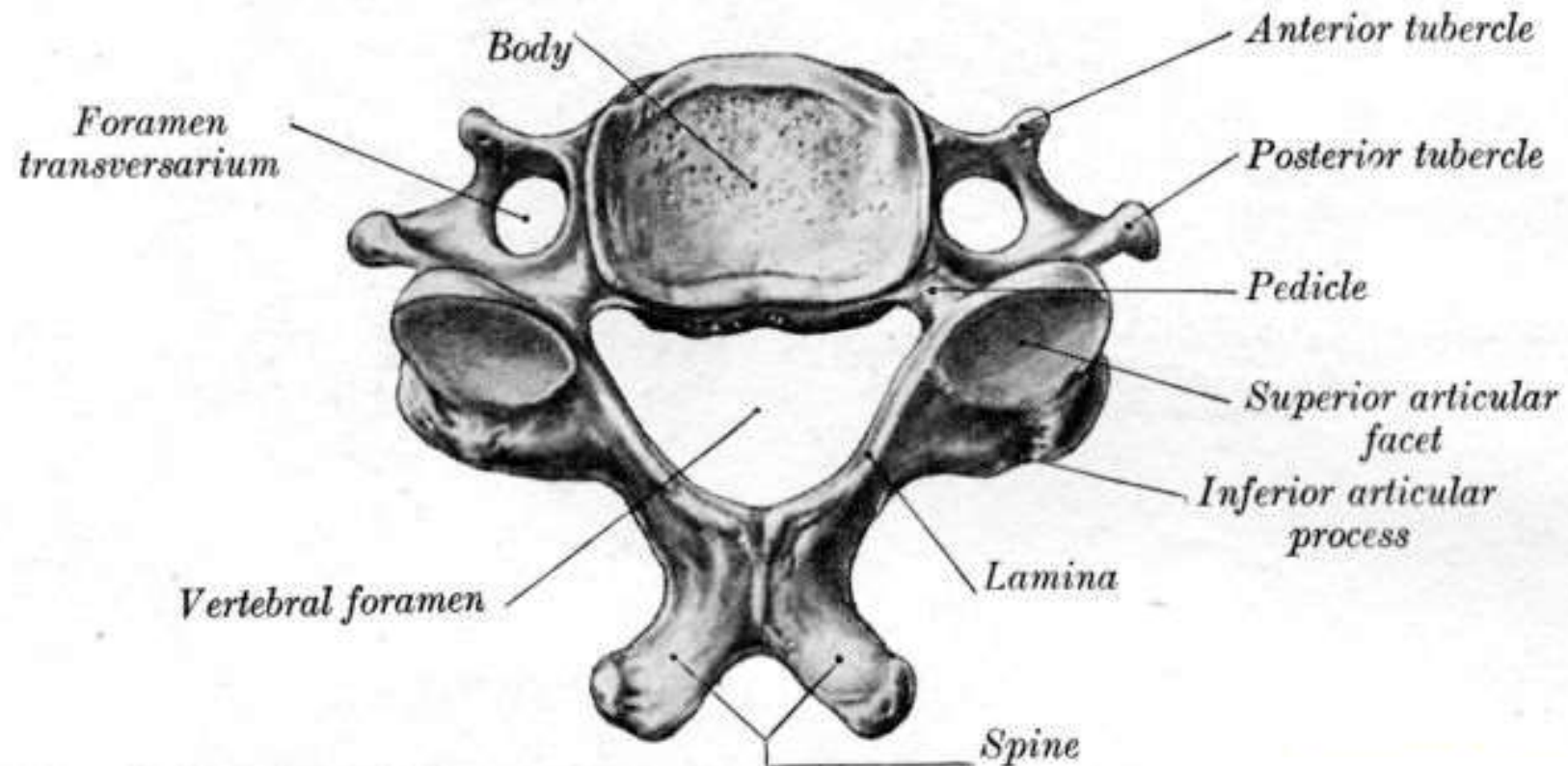
[cervical vertebrae]

- Torntap er V-formet
- Huller til arteria vertebralis i tværtappe
- C7 kan palperes pga lang torntap
- Atlas og axis



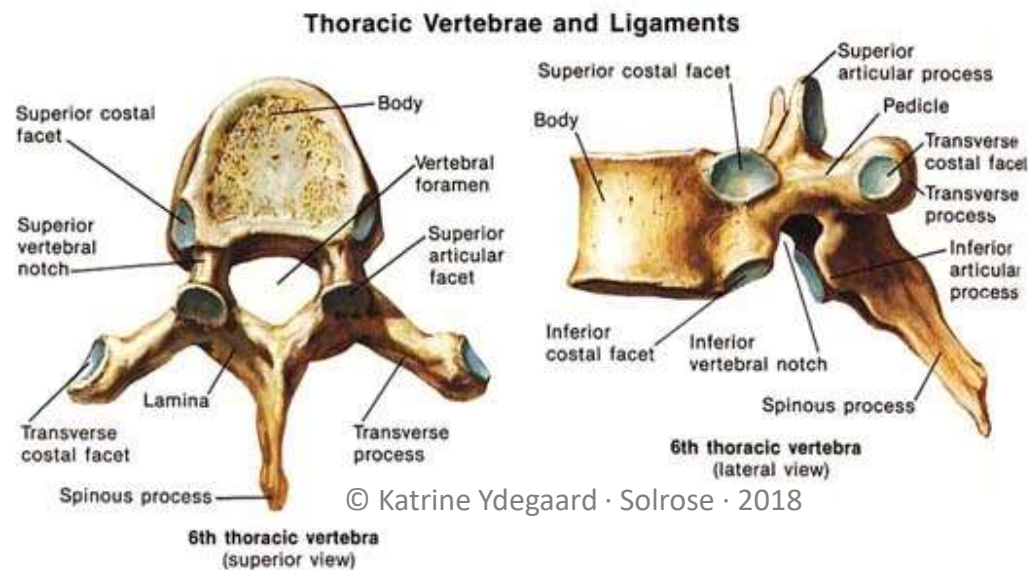
[cervical vertebrae]

FIG. 267.—A typical cervical vertebra. Superior aspect.

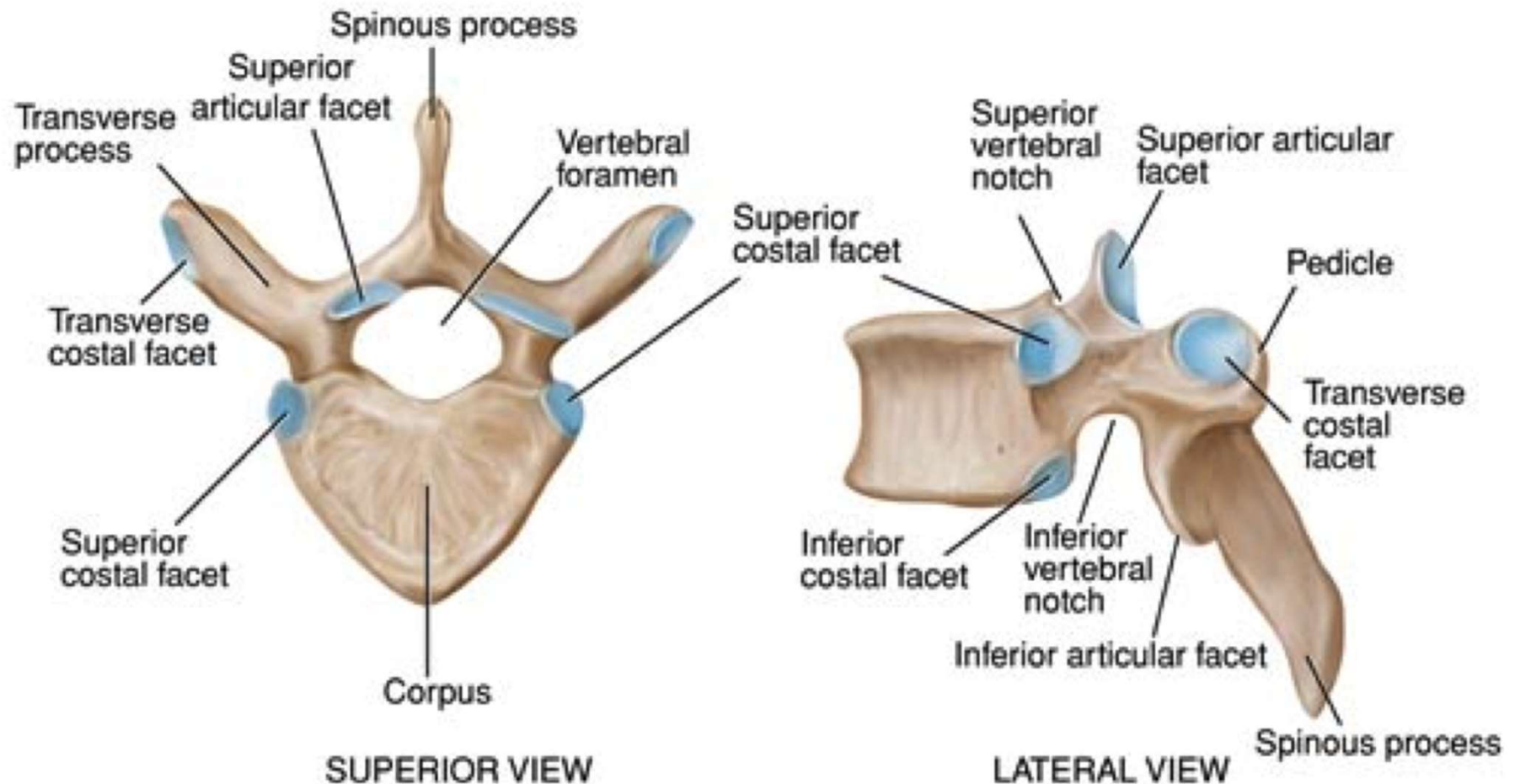


[thoracal verterbrae]

- Større end de cervicale hvirvler
- Hvirvellegeme er hjerteformet
- Torntappe søger bagud og nedefter
- Danner ægte led med ribbenene



[thoracal vertebrae]

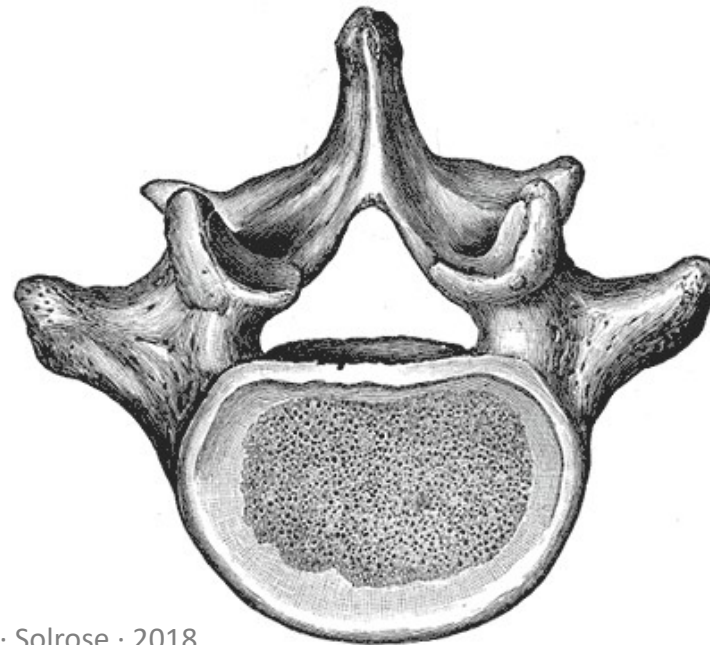


[thoracale led med ribben]

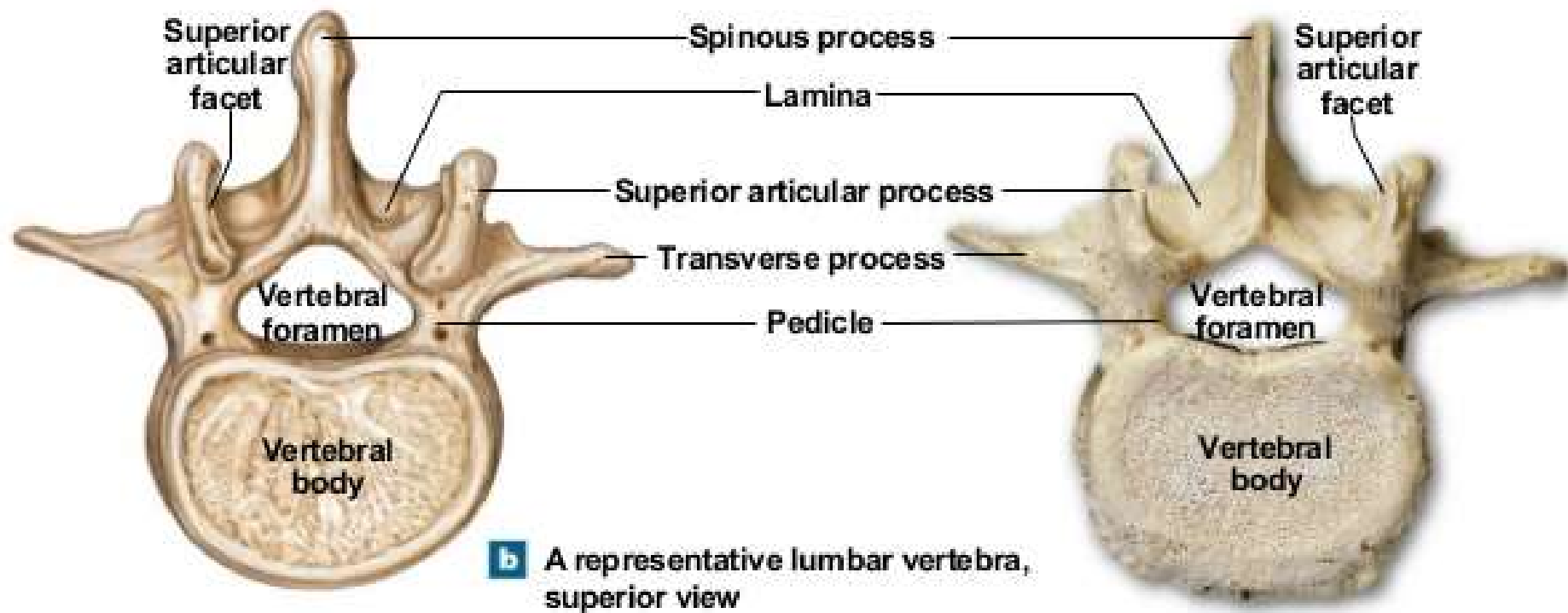


[lumbal vertebrae]

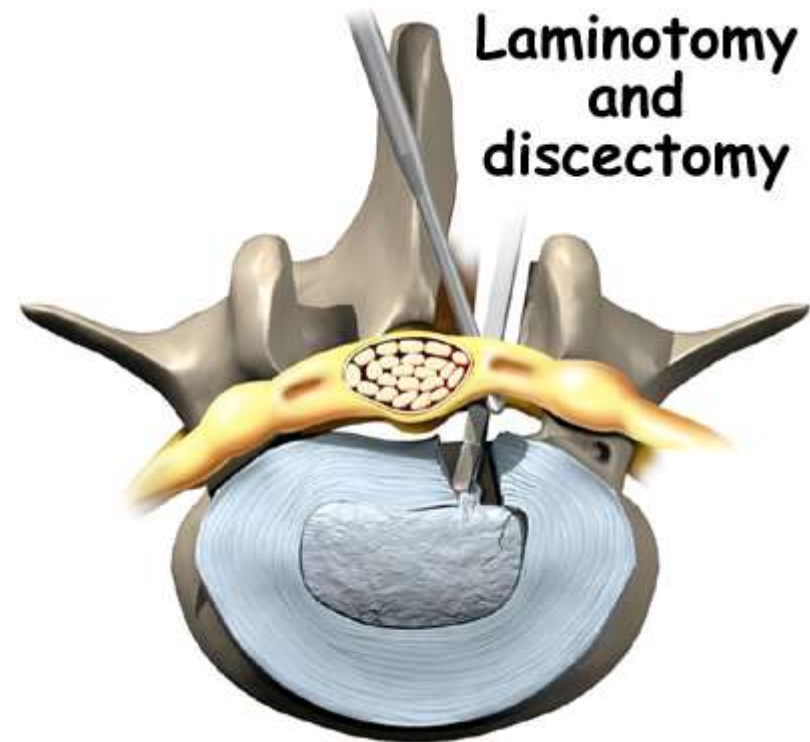
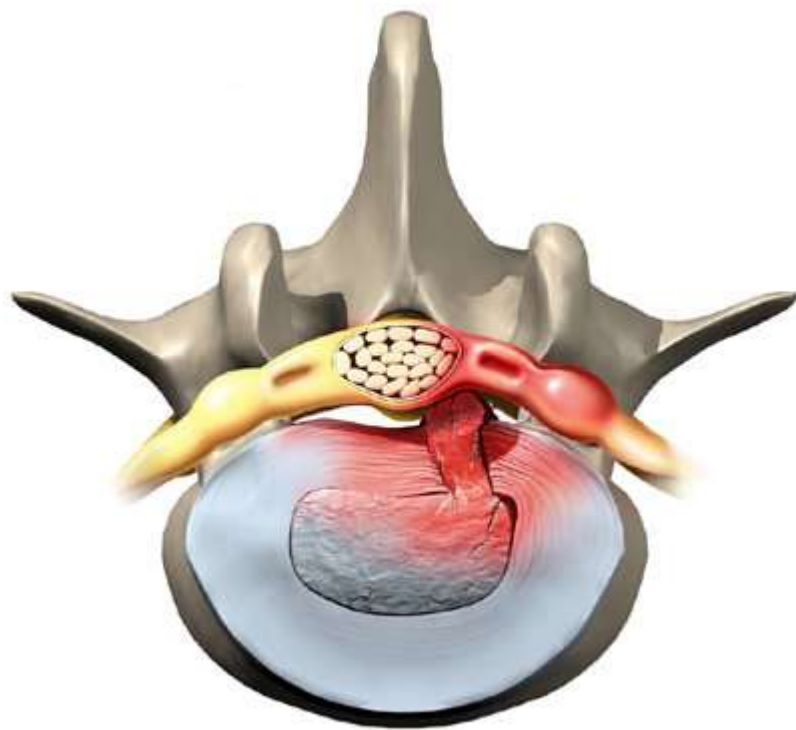
- De største hvirvler i rygsøjlen
- Lille, trekantet rygmarvskanal
- Store torntappe der kun søger svagt nedefter



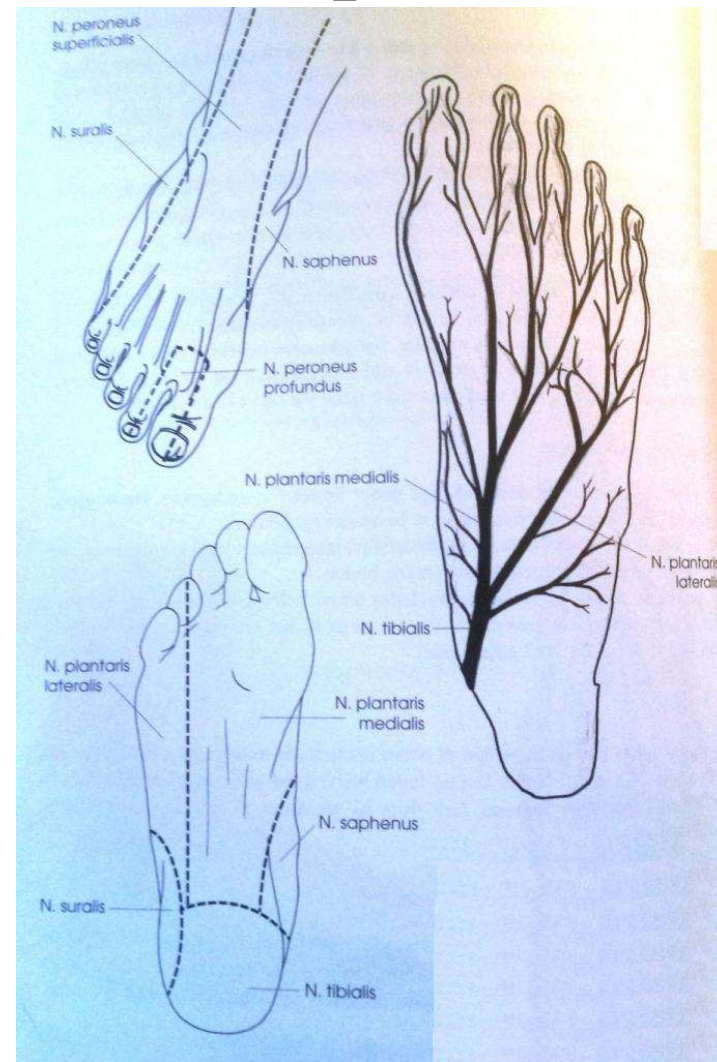
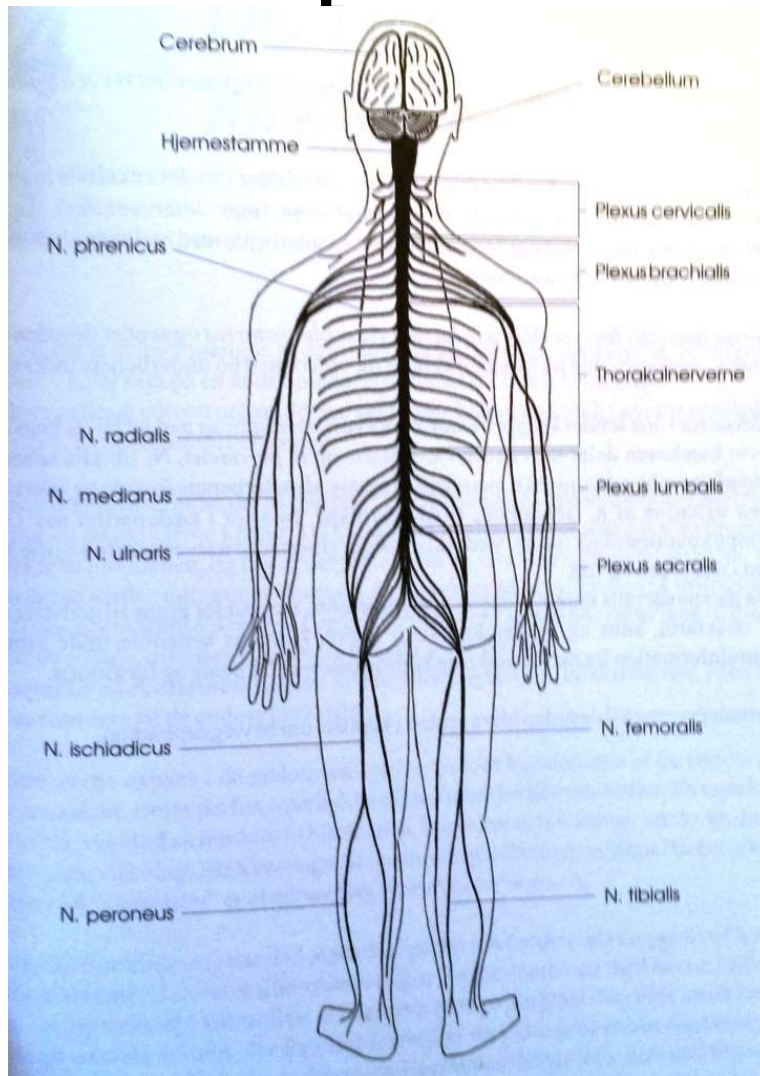
[lumbar vertebrae]



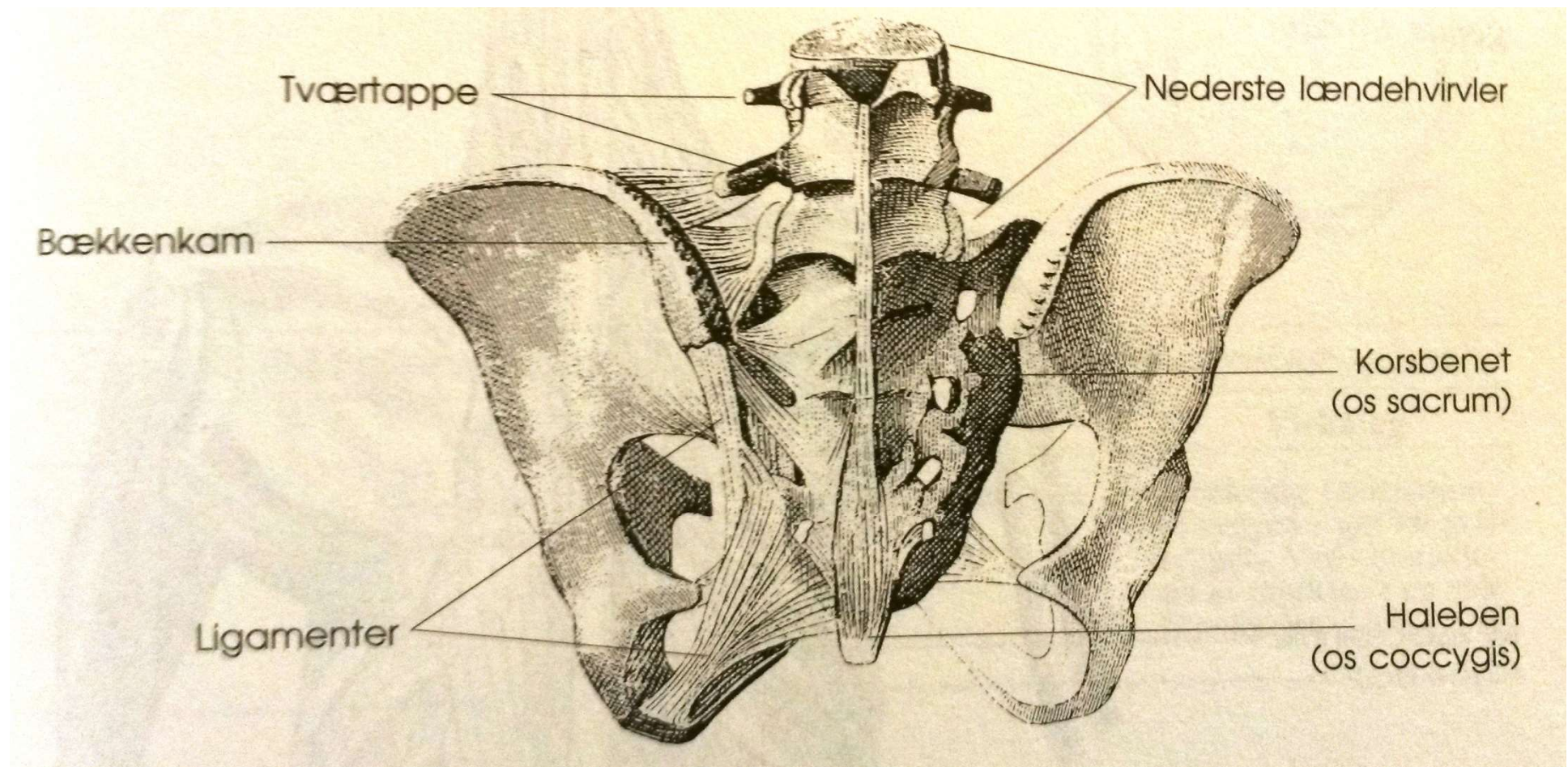
[diskusprolaps]



[diskus operation]



[korsben og haleben]



[korsben og haleben]

Bækkenkam: iliaca

Hofteben: ilium

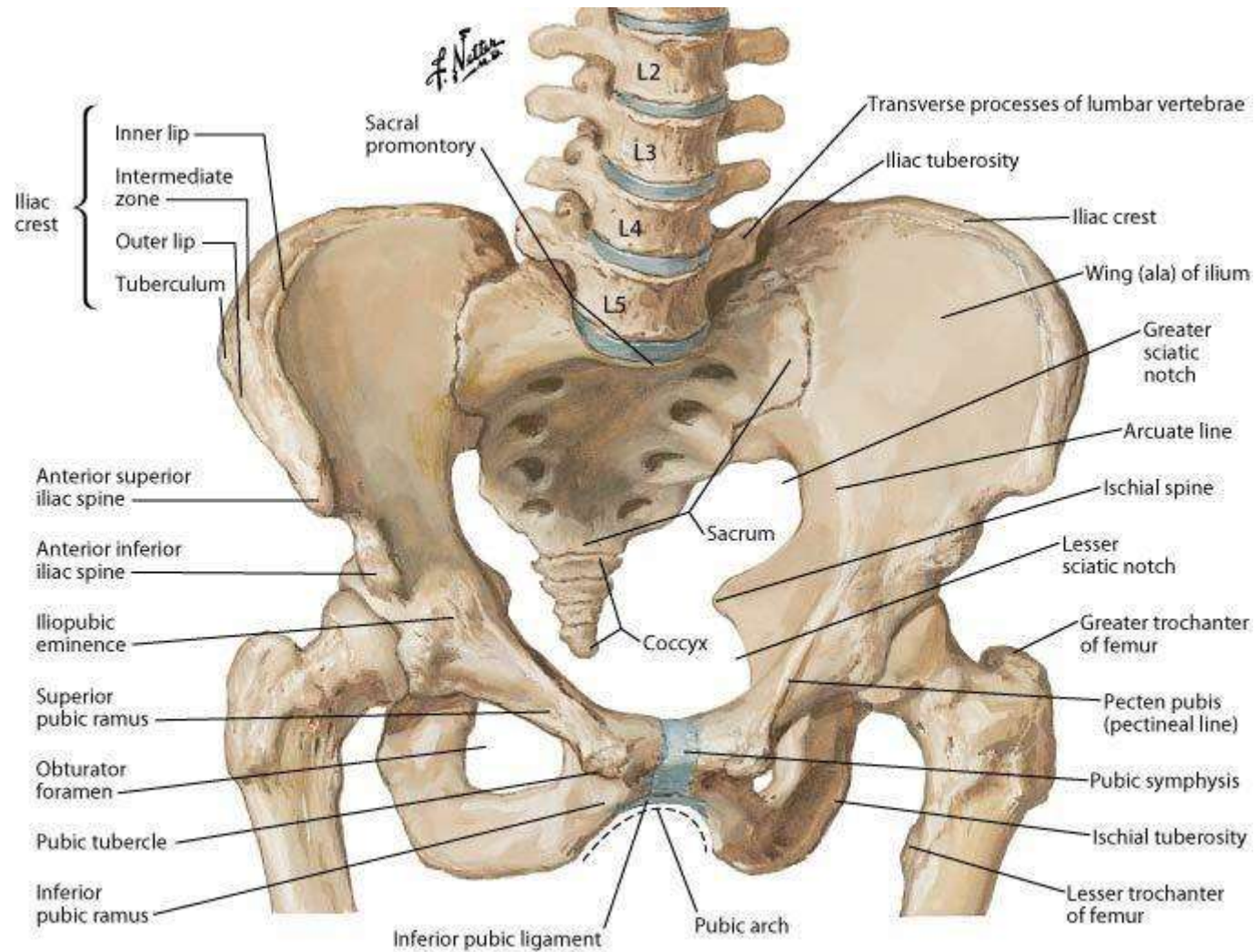
Sædeben: ischium

Pubis: skamben

Symfysen: led mellem de to skamben

(obs ilium må ikke forveksles med ileum –
den nederste del af tyndtarmen!)

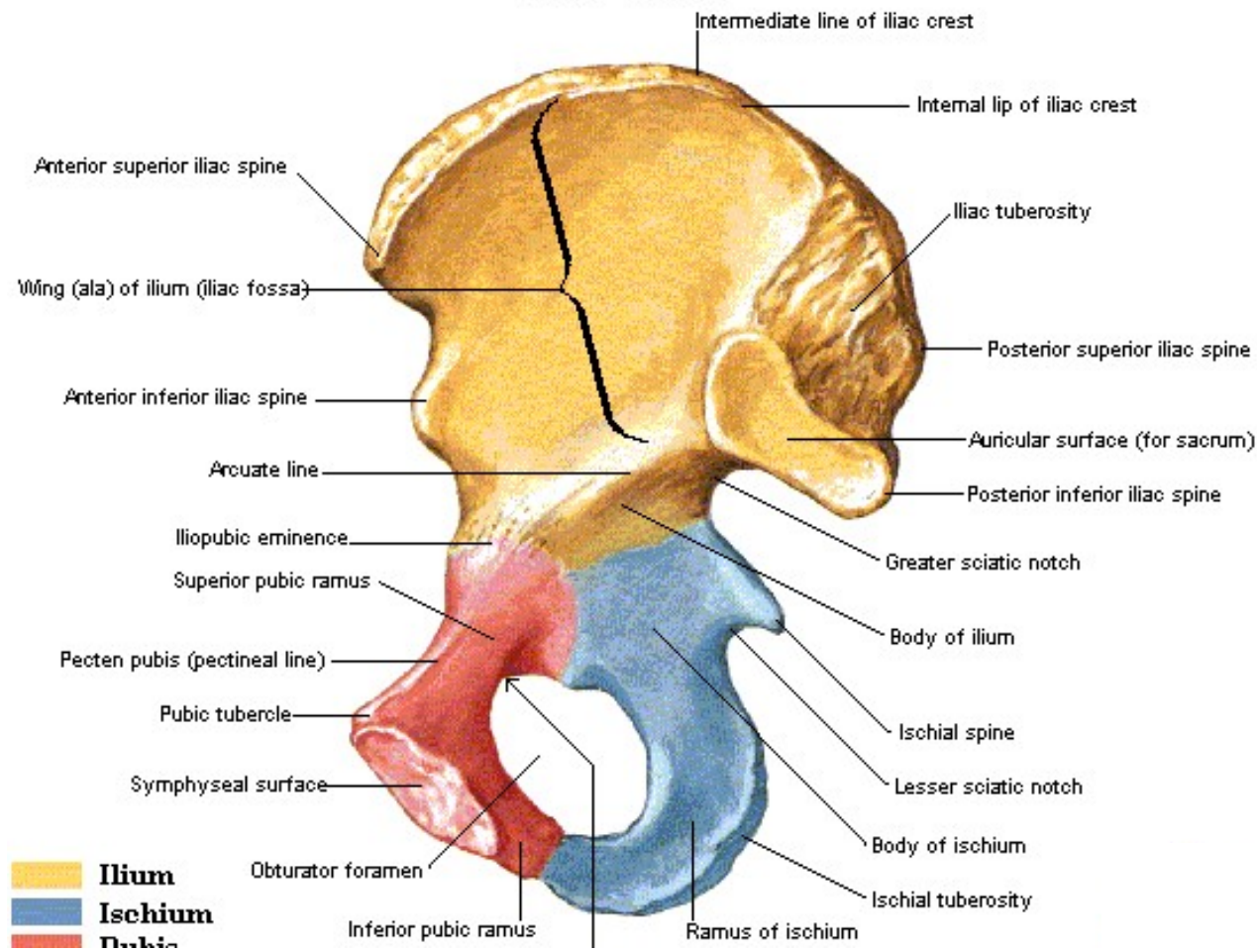
[korsben og haleben]



[korsben og haleben]

Coxal Bone

Medial View



[musculus erector spinae]

